

### 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

**Product Name:** Sodium Hypochlorite 12.5%

**Synonyms:** sodium hypochlorite

**CAS Number:** 7681-52-9

**Grade/Purity:** Water Treatment

**Product Type:** Salts

**Product Use:** Industrial, Manufacturing or Laboratory use

**Manufacturer/Supplier:** Alliance Chemical, 204 South Edmond St, Taylor, Texas 76574

**Information:** 512-365-6838 | www.alliancechemical.com

**Emergency:** CHEMTEL - 800-255-3924 (24 Hours/Day, 7 Days/Week)

### 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

**Signal Word:** Danger

**GHS Pictograms:**



**Hazard Statements:**

H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage [Danger Skin corrosion/irritation]
H318	Causes serious eye damage [Danger Serious eye damage/eye irritation]
H400	Very toxic to aquatic life [Warning Hazardous to the aquatic environment, acute hazard]
H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects [Warning Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long-term hazard]

**Precautionary Statements:**

P260,	P264, P264+P265, P273, P280, P301+P330+P331, P302+P361+P354, P304+P340, P305+P354+P338, P316, P317, P321, P363, P391, P405, and P501
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### 3. COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

COMPONENT	% MIN	% MAX	CAS #	EINECS# / ELINCS#	FORMULA	MOLECULAR WEIGHT
Sodium Hypochlorite	12.5	13	7681-52-9	231-668-3	ClNaO	74.44 g/mol
Water	87.5	87.5	7732-18-5	231-791-2	H <sub>2</sub> O	18.02 g/mol

### 4. FIRST-AID MEASURES

<b>Eyes</b>	EYES: Flush with plenty of water for 15 minutes.
<b>Skin</b>	SKIN: Wash contaminated area with soap and water.
<b>Inhalation</b>	INHALATION: Sips of milk or other demulcent.
<b>Ingestion</b>	-- DO NOT perform mouth-to-mouth resuscitation; the victim may have ingested or inhaled the substance.

### 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

<b>Suitable Media</b>	Dry chemical, CO <sub>2</sub> , water spray. Use water spray to cool containers.
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<b>Unsuitable Media</b>	Do not use a solid water stream as it may scatter and spread fire.
<b>Protective Equipment</b>	Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing.
<b>Combustion Products</b>	May include carbon oxides and other toxic fumes. See Section 10.

## 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

<b>Personal Precautions</b>	Use PPE as described in Section 8. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas.
<b>Environmental</b>	Prevent leakage or spillage from entering drains, sewers, or waterways.
<b>Containment &amp; Cleanup</b>	Absorb with inert material. Collect in appropriate waste container. Dispose per applicable regulations.

## 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

<b>Safe Handling</b>	Use with adequate ventilation. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, and clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Keep container closed when not in use.
<b>Safe Storage</b>	Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area. Use corrosion-resistant containers. Keep away from incompatible materials (see Section 10). Keep containers tightly closed.

## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

**Engineering Controls:** Use adequate ventilation. Provide eyewash stations and quick-drench showers accessible to areas of use.

**Occupational Exposure Limits:**

No established occupational exposure limits.

<b>Eyes</b>	Wear chemical safety goggles or face shield.
<b>Skin</b>	Wear chemical-resistant gloves and protective clothing.
<b>Inhalation</b>	For mist or aerosol applications (e.g., spray, atomization, pressure washing), use a NIOSH-approved half-face air-purifying respirator with combination acid gas / P100 cartridges. For dust exposure, an N95 or P100 particulate filter is acceptable. Ensure local exhaust ventilation.

## 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

<b>Appearance</b>	Pale yellow liquid
<b>Odor</b>	Characteristic
<b>Median Particle Size</b>	Not Applicable
<b>Particle Size Distribution</b>	Not Applicable
<b>Particle Shape</b>	Not Applicable
<b>Surface Area</b>	Not Applicable
<b>Dustiness</b>	Not Applicable
<b>Hygroscopicity</b>	Not Applicable
<b>pH</b>	Not Available
<b>Melting Point</b>	Not characterized for the solution
<b>Boiling Point</b>	Not characterized for the solution
<b>Flash Point</b>	null
<b>Vapor Pressure</b>	Not Available
<b>Specific Gravity</b>	1.19
<b>Solubility</b>	Highly water soluble, reacts with aqueous solutions
<b>Molecular Formula</b>	ClNaO
<b>Molecular Weight</b>	74.44 g/mol

## 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

<b>Chemical Stability</b>	Stable under recommended storage conditions.
<b>Hazardous Reactions</b>	None under normal processing conditions.
<b>Conditions to Avoid</b>	Heat, sparks, open flame, and incompatible materials.
<b>Incompatible Materials</b>	Strong acids, strong bases, reactive metals, water (for some concentrated forms).
<b>Decomposition Products</b>	May produce carbon oxides and other toxic fumes when heated to decomposition.

## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Acute Toxicity:** See Section 2 for GHS hazard classification.

<b>IARC</b>	Not listed as carcinogen.
<b>NTP</b>	Not listed as carcinogen.
<b>OSHA</b>	Not listed as carcinogen.

## 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

<b>Ecotoxicity</b>	Algae ErC50: 0.036 mg/L (72 h, Green algae); Daphnia EC50: 0.141 mg/L (48 h, Daphnia magna); Fish LC50: 0.58 mg/L (96 h, Lepomis macrochirus (bluegill sunfish)); Algae NOEC (chronic): 0.005 mg/L (72 h, Green algae (NOEC))
<b>Persistence</b>	Not applicable (inorganic; reactive oxidizer, decomposes rapidly). Very toxic to aquatic life (algae M-factor 10).
<b>Bioaccumulation</b>	Not Available
<b>Mobility in Soil</b>	Not Available

## 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with applicable federal, state, and local regulations. Do not dispose of into drains or waterways.

## 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

<b>US DOT</b>	UN1791, Hypochlorite solution, 8, PG III
<b>IMDG</b>	UN1791, Hypochlorite solution, 8, PG III
<b>IATA/ICAO</b>	UN1791, Hypochlorite solution, 8, PG III
<b>Marine Pollutant</b>	No

## 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

<b>Regulatory listings not yet on file in this system; consult OSHA, EPA TSCA, EPCRA TRI, and California OEHHA directly.</b>	
<b>SARA 311/312</b>	See Section 2 for hazard classifications.

## 16. OTHER INFORMATION

**Revision Date:** 07/01/2026

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