

1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product Name: Sodium Bisulfite 40%

Synonyms: sodium hydrogen sulfite, Sodium Bisulfite

CAS Number: 7631-90-5

Grade/Purity: Technical

Product Type: Salts

Product Use: Industrial, Manufacturing or Laboratory use

Manufacturer/Supplier: Alliance Chemical, 204 South Edmond St, Taylor, Texas 76574

Information: 512-365-6838 | www.alliancechemical.com

Emergency: CHEMTEL - 800-255-3924 (24 Hours/Day, 7 Days/Week)

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Signal Word: Danger

GHS Pictograms:



Hazard Statements:

EUH031	Contact with acids liberates toxic gas
H302	Harmful if swallowed
H318	Causes serious eye damage

Precautionary Statements:

P264	Wash hands and face thoroughly after handling.
P270	Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
P301+P312	IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell.
P330	Rinse mouth.
P501	Dispose of contents and container in accordance with local, regional, national, and international regulations.

3. COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

COMPONENT	% MIN	% MAX	CAS #	EINECS# / ELINCS#	FORMULA	MOLECULAR WEIGHT
Sodium Bisulfite	40% w/w	40% w/w	7631-90-5	231-548-0	HNaO ₃ S	104.06 g/mol
Water	60	60	7732-18-5	231-791-2	H ₂ O	18.02 g/mol

4. FIRST-AID MEASURES

Eyes	Eye: IRRIGATE IMMEDIATELY - If this chemical contacts the eyes, immediately wash (irrigate) the eyes with large amounts of water, occasionally lifting the lower and upper lids. Get medical attention immediately.
Skin	Rinse skin with plenty of water or shower.
Inhalation	Breathing: FRESH AIR - If a person breathes large amounts of this chemical, move the exposed person to fresh air at once. Other measures are usually unnecessary.

Ingestion	Swallow: MEDICAL ATTENTION IMMEDIATELY - If this chemical has been swallowed, get medical attention immediately. (NIOSH, 2024)
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5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable Media	Dry chemical, CO2, water spray. Use water spray to cool containers.
Unsuitable Media	Do not use a solid water stream as it may scatter and spread fire.
Protective Equipment	Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing.
Combustion Products	May include carbon oxides and other toxic fumes. See Section 10.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions	Use PPE as described in Section 8. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas.
Environmental	Prevent leakage or spillage from entering drains, sewers, or waterways.
Containment & Cleanup	Absorb with inert material. Collect in appropriate waste container. Dispose per applicable regulations.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Safe Handling	Use with adequate ventilation. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, and clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Keep container closed when not in use.
Safe Storage	Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area. Use corrosion-resistant containers. Keep away from incompatible materials (see Section 10). Keep containers tightly closed.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Engineering Controls: Use adequate ventilation. Provide eyewash stations and quick-drench showers accessible to areas of use.

Occupational Exposure Limits:

No established occupational exposure limits.

Eyes	Wear chemical safety goggles or face shield.
Skin	Wear chemical-resistant gloves and protective clothing.
Inhalation	Use NIOSH-approved respirator if exposure limits are exceeded or irritation occurs.

Exposure limits sourced from NIOSH Pocket Guide and OSHA 29 CFR 1910.1000. Hazard classification from ECHA Classification and Labelling Inventory (CLP Annex VI).

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance	Clear, colorless to pale yellow liquid
Odor	Slight sulfur dioxide odor
Particle Characteristics	Not Applicable
pH	3.5-5.0
Melting Point	Not characterized for the 40% solution
Boiling Point	Not characterized for the 40% solution
Flash Point	Not applicable (non-combustible aqueous solution)
Vapor Pressure	Not Available
Specific Gravity	1.36
Solubility	Soluble in water and alcohol
Molecular Formula	HNaO ₃ S
Molecular Weight	104.06 g/mol

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Chemical Stability	Stable under recommended storage conditions.
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Hazardous Reactions	None under normal processing conditions.
Conditions to Avoid	Heat, sparks, open flame, and incompatible materials.
Incompatible Materials	Strong acids, strong bases, reactive metals, water (for some concentrated forms).
Decomposition Products	May produce carbon oxides and other toxic fumes when heated to decomposition.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Acute Toxicity: See Section 2 for GHS hazard classification.

IARC	Not listed as carcinogen.
NTP	Not listed as carcinogen.
OSHA	Not listed as carcinogen.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity	Daphnia EC50: ~ 102 mg/L (100 h, Daphnia magna — 100-h toxicity threshold (non-standard window)); Fish LC50: 240 mg/L (96 h, Gambusia affinis, turbid water 17–22 °C)
Persistence	Not persistent (inorganic; bisulfite oxidizes to sulfate); raises aquatic COD — Rapid biological decomposition (oxidizes to sulfate)
Bioaccumulation	Not Available
Mobility in Soil	Slight soil absorption/mobility

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with applicable federal, state, and local regulations. Do not dispose of into drains or waterways.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

US DOT	UN2693, Bisulfites, aqueous solutions, n.o.s. (Sodium bisulfite), 8, PG III
IMDG	UN2693, Bisulfites, aqueous solutions, n.o.s. (Sodium bisulfite), 8, PG III
IATA/ICAO	UN2693, Bisulfites, aqueous solutions, n.o.s. (Sodium bisulfite), 8, PG III
Marine Pollutant	No

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

TSCA Inventory	Listed.
SARA 313 (TRI)	Not listed.
California Prop 65	Not listed.
SARA 311/312	See Section 2 for hazard classifications.

Data retrieved as of — TSCA Inventory: 2026-07-30; SARA 313 (TRI): 2026-07-30; California Prop 65: 2026-07-30

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Revision Date: 07/30/2026

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